

**Verwendete Abkürzungen / abréviations utilisées /  
abbreviazioni utilizzate**

AF	audio frequency
AFSK	audio frequency shift keying
AGC	automatic gain control
ALC	automatic level control
AM	amplitude modulation
ARRL	American Radio Relay League
ATV	amateur television
AVC	automatic volume control
BFO	beat frequency oscillator
CEPT	conférence européenne des postes et des télécommunications
CW	continuous wave
DARC	Deutscher Amateur-Radio-Club
DEMODO	Demodulator
DEV	Deviation
DISC	Discriminator
EMF	electromotive force
ERP	effective radiated power
FM	frequency modulation
FSK	frequency shift keying
HAREC	harmonized amateur radio examination certificates
HF	high frequency
IF	intermediate frequency
ITU	international telecommunications union
LSB	lower sideband
LUF	lowest usable frequency
MIC	Microphone
MOD	Modulator
MUF	maximum usable frequency
OSC	Oscillator
PA	power amplifier
PEP	peak envelope power
PHASE COMP	phase comparator
PLL	phase locked loop
PM	phase modulation
PTT	push to talk
PWM	pulse width modulation
REF OSC	reference oscillator
RF	radio frequency
RTTY	radioteletype

RX	Receiver
SSB	single sideband
SSTV	slow scan television
TX	transmitter
UHF	ultra high frequency
USB	upper sideband
USKA	Union Schweizerischer Kurzwellen-Amateure Union des amateurs suisses d'ondes courtes Unione radioamatori di onde corte svizzeri Union of Swiss Short Wave Amateurs
UTC	universal time coordinated
VCO	voltage controlled oscillator
VHF	very high frequency
VSWR	voltage standing wave ratio
WPM	words per minute (12 WPM = 60 signs per minute)